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Einfach. Sicher. Riesig.



**sciebo**  
die Campuscloud

# User Management and Sharing in sciebo, the Academic Cloud Storage Service in NRW

Holger Angenent  
University of Münster



## > sciebo

- sciebo is the brand name, short for “science box”
- Sync and share service for universities and universities of applied sciences in North Rhine Westphalia
- Up to 500,000 users in NRW (if all 30 universities and applied universities participate)
- Organized as a consortium of all participants with the University of Münster as the head
- Service distributed to three sites
- Home grown user registration portal



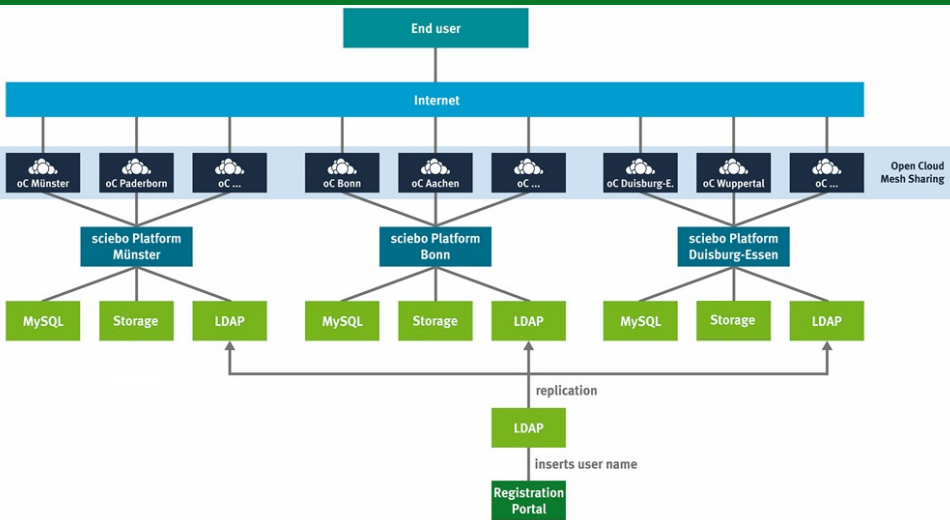
## > Three Sites

### Setup

- One ownCloud installation per institution
- Replication of user data between the sites for disaster recovery
- Sharing between institutions via the server to server sharing or federated cloud sharing

### Reasons for multiple sites

- Lower room requirements per computing center
- More aggregated network bandwidth
- Servers are closer to users
- Scaling the service becomes easier





## > Naming Scheme

- User IDs are composed of the username at home institution and the domain name of institution, e.g.:  
*j\_doe01@uni-muenster.de*
- Individual server addresses for each institution, e.g.:  
*uni-muenster.sciebo.de* or *uni-paderborn.sciebo.de*
- Client do not need server names. A lookup server interpretes the scope and sends the user to their servers:  
*j\_doe01@uni-muenster.de* is sent to *uni-muenster.sciebo.de*



## > Sharing

- Displayname is composed of common name and sciebo-ID:  
*Doe, John (j\_doe01@uni-muenster.de)*
- Auto completion deactivated
- sciebo-ID is used for sharing
- If username entered completely, full displayname is shown

Pro:

- Privacy
- Better control of shares

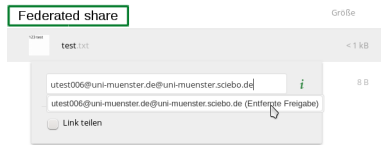
Con:

- One has to know the sciebo-ID of the receiver
- Sharing between instances relies on Federated Sharing



## > Federated Sharing

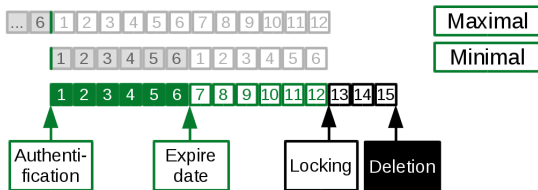
- Federated Sharing used to share with
  - Guests
  - Other sciebo instances
  - Other ownCloud users
- Version 8 necessary
- Syntax: Username@Servername, e.g.  
*j\_doe01@uni-muenster.de@uni-muenster.sciebo.de*
- We asked ownCloud to create a mechanism where servers exchange their usernames so that the “@servername” part can be omitted





## > User Management

- Users register at [www.sciebo.de](http://www.sciebo.de) via DFN-AAI for the service
  - An account is created in a central LDAP server
  - A separate password is set
  - The LDAP is replicated to every ownCloud application server
  - After six months, the user will be asked to re-register
  - After 12 months, the account will be locked
  - After 15 months, the account will be deleted
- ⇒ A user is able to access the service at least six months after leaving university.







## > Special Accounts

### **Project Boxes**

- Used for big amounts of data and user independent accounts
- Ownership can be transferred to other users
- Institutions decide, who is able to create project boxes
- Naming scheme: project.pbox@institution
- Lifetime of 2 years (renewal by support)

### **Guest Accounts**

- Access for non NRW users (can use clients to sync shared data)
- 0 byte quota (use quota of other users)
- Email address serves as username
- Separate instance with (re-)sharing not allowed
- Federated Sharing needed to share with guests
- Lifetime of 6 months (renewal by inviting user)



## > Self-Service Tool MySciebo

### Capabilities

- Show information about account
- Increase quota (for employees)
- Delete account (to do)
- Request project box and manage guest accounts

The screenshot displays the MySciebo web interface. The main content area shows a 'Herzlich willkommen!' message and a list of actions: 'Account Informationen abrufen', 'Account verfallensdatum oder Passwort zurücksetzen', and 'Volumen erhöhen'. Two callout boxes are overlaid on the page:

- Account Informationen:** A table showing user details:
 

|                  |              |
|------------------|--------------|
| Kennung          | utost005@un  |
| Nutzername       | Max Musterm  |
| Angezeigter Name | Mustermann,  |
| Affiliation      | unknow@un    |
| E-Mail Adresse   | info@sciebo. |
| Volumen          | 30 GB        |
| Ablaufdatum      | 01.07.2015   |
| Zuletzt geändert | 11.05.2015   |
- Volumen Erhöhung:** A form for requesting a storage increase. It states: 'Ihr Speichervolumen beträgt 30 GB. Sie gehören zum K... samt 500 GB freischalten können. Die Freischaltung erte...'. Below this is a radio button for 'Ja, ich möchte 500 GB freischalten.' and a 'Volumen erhöhen' button.

Green arrows indicate the flow from the 'Account Informationen abrufen' link to the 'Account Informationen' box, and from the 'Volumen erhöhen' link to the 'Volumen Erhöhung' box.



## > Lessons learned

- Different credentials at university and sciebo is a bit confusing for some users
- If we would have to design it again, we would maybe get rid of the scope
- Guest accounts and project boxes are most welcome
- In contrast to a pure Shibboleth implementation we have much more control and customization options

Thank you for your attention!